

# Multi-Layer Ceramic Fuel Cells BAA

“Tape Calendering Manufacturing Process for Multi-Layer Thin-Film Solid Oxide Fuel Cells”

## Performer:

Honeywell International, Inc.  
Torrance, CA

Contract: DE-AC26-00NT40705

PI: Dr. Nguyen Minh

Funding:     \$1.4M DOE  
                     + \$0.4M Non-DOE Share  
                     = \$1.8M

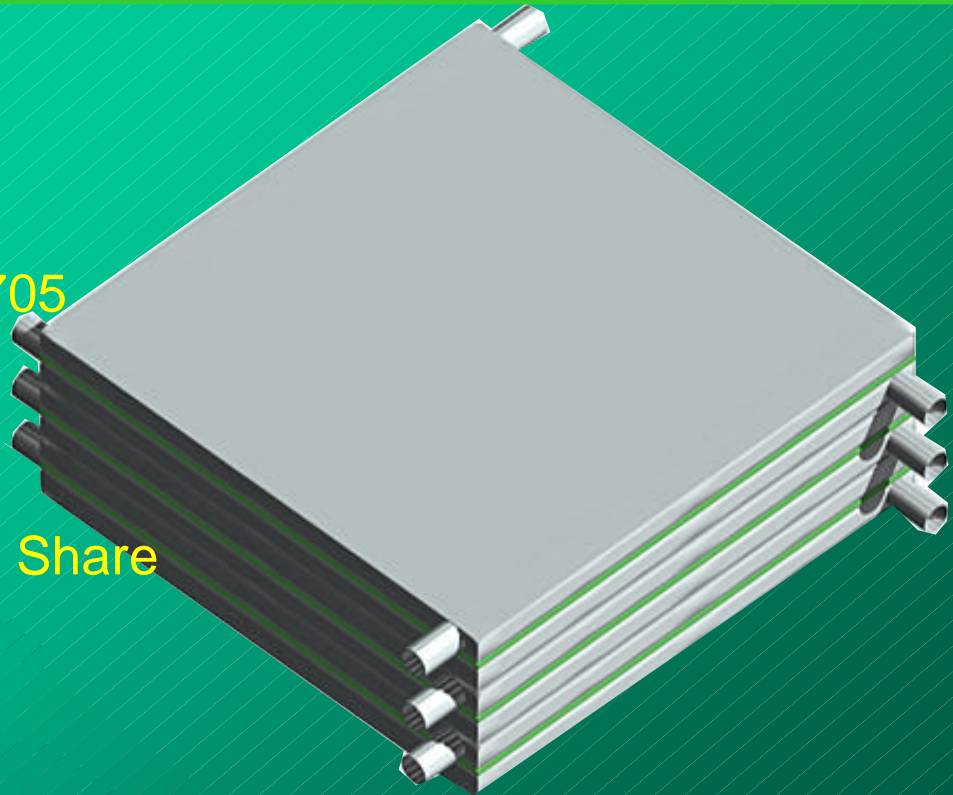


Image Courtesy of Honeywell



---

## Honeywell Project Description

- Investigate a tape calendering process for fabricating multiple layers of cell components for a unitized solid-oxide fuel cell.
- Investigate design and fabrication of the interconnect housing and the gas flow manifolds for the unitized solid-oxide fuel cell.
- Design an optimized high-volume manufacturing process around tape calendering for unitized solid-oxide fuel cells.
- Develop destructive and non-destructive evaluation techniques to characterize & evaluate key cell and component parameters.
- Test and evaluate unitized cells under a range of conditions.
- Prepare a business plan emphasizing commercialization of the tape calendering manufacturing process.



# Honeywell Project Objectives & Milestones

- Establish a Cost-Effective Production Process
- Attain High-Performance for the Unitized Cell below 800 °C
- Improve Cell Electrochemical & Thermal Cyclic Performance
- Improve Cell Flatness
- Improve Mechanical Properties

Phase	Task	2000	2001				2002				2003	
		Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
I	Design & Mfg Assessment	●	●									
II	Mfg Cost Study		●	●	●	●						
	Cell Config & Mfg Feasibility		●	●	●	●						
	Mfg Process Development						●	●	●	●		
	Preliminary Testing						●	●	●	●		
II	Demonstration Testing										●	●
	Business Plan										●	●



# Honeywell Significant Accomplishments

- **\$146/kW estimated at 250 mW/yr production volume**
  - 5-kW stacks complete with manifold, insulation & housing
- **Tripled cell peak power density at 650 °C**
  - 0.89 W/cm<sup>2</sup> versus 0.24 W/cm<sup>2</sup> for baseline Cell
- **Validated Biaxial Flexure Strength Test Technique**
- **Anode Mechanical Strength Increased ~3X**
  - 325 Mpa versus 111 Mpa for baseline anode
- **Defined 2 Parameters from 7 as Key to Cell Flatness**
- **Manufacturing Cost Study Completed**

